

Interdepartmental Memorandum

Date: January 15, 2025

- To: Office of the Chief of Police
- Attn: Chief Nishant Joshi
- From: Bureau of Professional Standards
- RE: Evaluation of Hiring Incentive

<u>SUMMARY</u>

An evaluation was conducted to determine the impacts of the resolutions that established a temporary recruitment and hiring incentive policy to fill police officer vacancies. Four periods were compared: pre-initiative, 2017 initiative, 2019 initiative, and 2023 initiative. The evaluation determined the 2017, 2019, and 2023 initiatives resulted in increases in the number of applications and the number of police officers hired. The largest gains occurred following the implementation of the current 2023 initiative.

PROGRAM BACKGROUND

On March 21, 2023, the City Council approved the adoption of a resolution establishing a temporary recruitment and hiring incentive policy with the purpose of filling police officer vacancies. The payment schedule of the incentive is as follows:

- \$25,000 paid upon being sworn in with proof of graduation from an accredited California POST academy. Out of state candidates would qualify if they successfully pass California POST academy standards and achieve California POST certification.
- \$50,000 paid upon completion of the Field Training Program. To be eligible for this second incentive payment, hired personnel must commit to five years of service. Voluntary separation prior to five years of service would require a prorated payback at \$10,000 per year not-to-exceed \$50,000.

The purpose of this evaluation was to assess whether the program worked as designed. The performance measures were identified as:

- Number of *applications* received before and during each of the hiring incentive programs, and
- Number of police officers *hired* before and during each of the hiring incentive programs.

Data were collected from the Human Resources Department.

ANALYSIS

There have been three versions of a hiring incentive program. The 2017 and 2019 initiatives enhanced benefits for lateral officers, while the 2023 initiative expanded the benefits to all classifications of applicants.

	Pre-Initiative	2017 Initiative	2019 Initiative	2023 Initiative			
	Jan 2015 to Jan	Feb 2017 to	Dec 2019 to	Mar 2023 to Jan			
	2017 (25	Nov 2019 (34	Feb 2023 (39	2025 (22			
	months)	months)	months)	months)			
Incentives							
Recruits,	None	None	None	Match: salary,			
Attendees				vacation,			
				service credit			
				Shortened			
				probation			
				\$75,000 bonus			
Academy	None	None	None	Match: salary,			
Graduates				vacation,			
				service credit			
				Shortened			
				probation			
				\$75,000 bonus			
Lateral	None	Match: salary,	Match: salary,	Match: salary,			
Officers		vacation,	vacation,	vacation,			
		service credit	service credit	service credit			
			Shortened	Shortened			
			probation	probation			
			\$30,000 bonus	\$75,000 bonus			
Applications							
Recruits,	130	1,064	540	964			
Attendees	(5.2/month)	(31.3/month)	(13.8/month)	(43.8/month)			
Academy	34	132	82	163			
Graduates	(1.4/month)	(3.9/month)	(2.1/month)	(7.4/month)			
Lateral	6	28	33	83			
Officers	(0.2/month)	(0.8/month)	(0.8/month)	(3.8/month)			

TOTAL	170 (6.8/month)	1,224 (36.0/month)	655 (16.8/month)	1,210 (55.0/month)		
Hires						
Recruits, Attendees	6	16	20	21		
Academy Graduates	6	8	6	6		
Lateral Officers	2	1	1	6		
TOTAL	14 (0.6/month)	25 (0.7/month)	27 (0.7/month)	33 (1.5/month)		

Highlights:

- The 2017 initiative led to an increase in applications, but the momentum slowed after the 2019 initiative.
- The 2023 initiative led to the strongest growth in the number of applications across all three types of applicants.
- The rate of hires following the 2023 initiative doubled.

When assessing the 2023 initiative against the two performance measures, it appears the program worked as designed. The increase in the number of applications has allowed us to be more selective in our hiring process, ensuring that we hire the highest caliber applicants. The 2023 initiative also helped us gain free national media attention allowing us to expand our reach to as far as New York.

Although we were successful in hiring 33 police officers or recruits following the implementation of this program, we experienced 23 departures. Given the need to prioritize our recruiting efforts, staff recommends continuing this program.

BUDGETARY CONSIDERATIONS

When this resolution was proposed, staff anticipated ending the 2022-23 fiscal year with approximately \$1.7-\$1.9 million in vacancy savings. Staff anticipated there would be sufficient salary savings in year 1 and year 2 to the FY 2023-25 Biennial Budget to fund the proposed incentive program without the need to ask for additional funds.

To date, 16 employees have received both installments totaling \$1.2 million, while another nine employees have received the initial installment totaling \$225,000. The cost of this program between March 2023 and January 2025 has been \$1.425 million. Cost of this program has been less than what was budgeted.

RECOMMENDATION

Continue the adopted resolution establishing a temporary recruitment and hiring incentive policy of \$75,000 for Lateral, Academy Graduate, and Entry Level Police Officers through use of existing salary savings.

Alan Kuboyama Captain of Police Bureau of Professional Standards