Proposal to Develop a Guaranteed Basic Income Pilot Program

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Alameda City Council Tuesday, May 17, 2022

Presentation Outline

- Guaranteed Basic Income (GBI) Program Overview
- GBI Program Elements and Considerations
- Administrative Structure and Program Costs
- Proposed Implementation Timeline and Next Steps
- Staff Recommendation

Background

 The Alameda City Council requested a report on basic income programs

A note on terminology

 City staff conducted extensive research and has developed a proposed approach and program scope

What is Guaranteed Basic Income (GBI)?

- Basic income programs provide cash payments to a defined population:
 - Unconditional and unrestricted
 - Regular payments for a period of time
 - Often administered concurrently with a research component
- Positive outcomes of GBI:
 - Increased expenditures on education and training, improved food security, and improved measures of wellbeing among the recipients.
- Currently nearly 100 pilot programs in the U.S.
- The State of California has launched a \$35M grant program

GBI Program Elements and Considerations

GBI Program Size and Scope

- Number of recipients
 - Minimum of 110 persons
 - Common range for GBI pilots: 100 600 individuals/families
- Monthly cash payment amount
 - Minimum \$400/month
 - Common range for GBI pilots: \$400 \$1,300/month
- <u>Duration of pilot program (e.g. number of months/years)</u>
 - Common range: 12 36 months
- Recipient population

GBI Program Elements and Considerations

 Potential impacts on other benefits such as CalWORKS, CalFresh, and housing assistance

- A small increase in earnings or savings can lead to a reduction in public benefits
- Eligibility for safety net programs vary significantly and can include calculations of both earned and unearned income and savings

GBI Program Elements and Considerations

Mitigation Efforts Best Practices

- Securing income exemptions
- Benefit Conservation Fund
- Transparency and communication

Administrative Structure

- City sponsor -- City staff provides oversight and promotion
- Implementing partner -- Responsible for administering the program
- Research partner Responsible for research design and implementation; necessary to secure State benefits waiver
- Mayors for a Guaranteed Income (MGI)

Program Costs

Estimated program cost allocation:

- 60% for disbursement of cash payments
- 20% administrative cost
- 20% for research

Program Pilot Program Scope

Provides payments of \$1,000 / month

For 24 months

To 150 lowincome households



Pilot program cost estimate: \$4.6 million

Financial Impact

- City's ARPA allocation: \$28,679,908
- Obligated to ARPA-eligible programs to-date : \$11,044,600
- Eligible for general revenue replacement: \$10,000,000
- ARPA funds remaining to be allocated: \$7,635,308

- Staff requests an allocation of \$4.6 million in ARPA funds to reserve funds for this program.
- If allocated, approximately \$3M in ARPA funds would remain to be allocated by City Council for other ARPA-eligible uses.

Recommended Pilot Program Timeline



Recommended Pilot Program Timeline



Recommendation

 Approve recommended approach to designing and developing a GBI program for the City and allocate \$4,600,000 in ARPA funds in order to proceed with the program.