

Development Impact Fee Nexus Analysis

City of Alameda

James Edison

July 1, 2014

Impact Fee Overview



What are impact fees?

- One-time fees charged to new development, usually at building permit
- Represent new development's fair share of infrastructure and facility needs
- Not charged to existing residences or businesses



What are impact fees?

- Used to fund <u>facilities</u> needed to serve <u>new development</u>
 - Not for operations and maintenance costs
 - Not for the share of facilities serving existing development



Mitigation Fee Act Findings (Govt. Code §66000 et seq)

- Key findings
 - Need: Development ≈ Need for facilities
 - Benefit: Development ≈ Use of revenue
 - Rough proportionality: Fee amount ≈ development's share of facility costs
- Other findings
 - Purpose of fee
 - Use of fee revenue

How is a DIF program adopted?

- Conduct "nexus" study to document statutory findings
- Provide 14-day notice
- Governing board holds public hearing
- Governing board adopts by majority vote
- Begin collecting fees 60 days following adoption



Impact Fees – Basic Methodology

- Estimate existing development and future growth
- 2. Identify improvement standards
- 3. Determine new facility needs and costs
- 4. Allocate share to accommodate growth
- 5. Calculate fee by allocating costs per unit of new development



Alameda DIF Program



Alameda Fee Categories

City Wide Fees

- Public Safety
- General Public Facilities
- Parks
- Transportation

Alameda Point Fee



Planned Improvements (excluding AP)

- Public Safety:
 - Fire and police facilities expansion, new apparatus, communications equipment upgrades
- General Public Facilities:
 - Library facilities expansion, library technology expansion, technology improvements
- Transportation:
 - New signals, traffic calming, roadway expansion,
 Share of AP Ferry Terminal
- Park Facilities:
 - 19.7 acres of parkland, Share of AP Sports Complex



Citywide Impact Fee Schedule (Maximum Justified)

			 neral ublic				
Land Use	Public	Safety	 	Transp	oortation	Parks	Total
Residential - Fee per	Dwelling	Unit					
Single Family Unit		 1,961	\$ 801	\$	2,213	\$ 13,135	\$ 18,110
Multi-family Unit		1,401	572		1,547	9,382	12,902
<u>Nonresidential - Fee p</u>	<u>per 1,000</u>	Sq. Ft.					
Commercial	\$	546	\$ 221	\$	5,226	\$ -	\$ 5,993
Office		713	290		3,672	-	4,675
Industrial		265	108		3,090	-	3,463



Alameda Point Improvements

- Transportation
- Water
- Sewer
- Storm Drain
- Dry Utilities
- Parks and Open Space
- Public Benefits



Alameda Point Improvement Costs

	In	Total frastructure	All d F	N	Residential / Mixed Use		Commmercial	
ility Type		Costs	Allocation Factor		Allocation		Allocation	
Demolition and Site Prep	\$	55,657,293	per acre	\$	20,358,191	\$	35,299,10°	
Flood Protection and Roadway Grading		70,805,813	per acre		25,899,181		44,906,632	
Street Work and Transp		145,813,090	Trips		17,933,572		127,879,518	
Water System		20,366,000	Water DUEs		8,939,531		11,426,469	
Sewer System		22,611,150	Sewer DUEs		7,956,102		14,655,047	
Storm Drainage		37,969,000	Storm Drainage DUE:		12,734,430		25,234,570	
Dry Utilities		21,066,192	Daytime Pop.		8,875,930		12,190,263	
Parks/Open Space		79,955,000	Population		75,957,250		3,997,750	
Public Facilities		24,927,000	Daytime Pop.		10,502,624		14,424,376	



Proposed Alameda Point Impact Fees

Item	Residential / Mixed Use	Commmercial			
Total Allocated Costs per Acre	\$ 189,156,811	\$ 290,013,727			
Developable Acres	<u> 171</u>	296			
Total Cost per acre	\$ 1,107,121	\$ 978,965			





Questions & Answers

