

4-4 - ~~POLYSTYRENE FOAM DISPOSABLE~~ FOOD SERVICE WARE.

4-4.1 - Title.

This section shall be known as the Alameda ~~Polystyrene Foam Disposable~~ Food Service Ware Reduction Law.

(Ord. No. 2977 N.S. § 1)

4-4.2 - Purpose and Findings.

The City Council finds that ~~polystyrene foam~~ food service ware that is not readily compostable or recyclable constitutes a significant adverse environmental impact. Solid waste that is ~~nondegradable not readily compostable~~ or ~~non~~recyclable poses an acute problem for any program of integrated waste management. Such waste covers the City's streets, parks, public places, and open spaces. It clogs storm drains, arch culverts, and catch basins thereby significantly increasing time and expense to public works maintenance crews during a storm event. It enters the marine and natural environment and is damaging to the environment and marine wildlife.

~~Products which are degradable Compostable~~ or recyclable products offer environmentally sound alternatives to non~~compostable degradable~~ and nonrecyclable products currently used in disposable, single-use food ware. ~~By decaying into their constituent substances, degradable products, compared to their nondegradable equivalents, Compostable and recyclable materials~~ are less of a danger to the natural environment, less likely to be a permanent blight on the urban landscape, less likely to engender storm drainage system maintenance expenses, ~~and~~ less likely to cause flooding due to clogged storm drains, arch culverts, and catch basins. Compostable products can be processed into valuable material to support agriculture and landscaping, consequently reducing the need for water and pesticides on those applications. The rRecycling of products reduces costly waste of natural resources and energy used in production of new products, the costs as well as costly of disposing material in landfills, and landfills' emissionsal of waste in landfills.

Food ware made of polystyrene, plastic utensils, and single-use plastic straws are particularly challenging to the island City of Alameda as each is slow to degrade, prevalent as litter in our urban landscape and beaches, and substitutes for this disposable food service ware are currently available and affordable.

(Ord. No. 2977 N.S. § 1)

4-4.3 - Definitions.

As used in this section:

~~Affordable means purchasable by the food vendor of a nonpolystyrene form container for the same or less purchase cost than the nonbiodegradable, noncompostable alternative.~~

ASTM standard means meeting the standards of the American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) International Standards D6400 or D6868 for biodegradable and compostable plastics.

Biodegradable means the entire product or package will completely break down and return to nature, i.e., decompose into elements found in nature within a reasonably short period of time after customary disposal and is consistent with the materials accepted at the composting facility used by the City's franchisee for integrated waste management.

City facilities means any building, structure or vehicle owned or operated by the City of Alameda, its agencies, departments and the integrated waste franchisee that are located within the City of Alameda.

Compostable means all materials in the product or package will break down into, or otherwise become part of, usable compost (e.g., soil-conditioning material, mulch) in a safe and timely manner consistent with the composting facility used by the City's franchisee for integrated waste management. Compostable disposable food service ware must meet ASTM standards for compostability and must be clearly labeled.

Customer means any person obtaining prepared food from a restaurant or retail food vendor.

Disposable food service ware means all containers, bowls, plates, trays, cartons, cups, lids, straws, forks, spoons, knives and other items that are designed for one-time use and on, or in, which any restaurant or retail food vendor directly places or packages prepared foods or which are used to consume foods. This includes, but is not limited to, service ware for takeout foods and/or leftovers from partially consumed meals prepared at restaurants or retail food vendors.

Food vendor means any restaurant or retail food vendor located or operating within the City of Alameda, including food truck.

Single-use plastic straw means a tube for transferring a beverage from its container to the mouth of the drinker that is intended for a single use.

Polystyrene foam means and includes blown polystyrene and expanded and extruded foams (sometimes called Styrofoam, a Dow Chemical Company trademarked form of polystyrene foam insulation) which are thermoplastic petrochemical materials utilizing a styrene monomer and processed by any number of techniques including, but not limited to, fusion of polymer spheres (expandable bead polystyrene), injection molding, foam molding, and extrusion-blown molding (extruded foam polystyrene). Polystyrene foam is generally used to make items such as cups, bowls, plates, trays, clamshell containers, meat trays, and egg cartons.

Prepared food means food or beverages, which are served, packaged, cooked, chopped, sliced, mixed, brewed, frozen, squeezed or otherwise prepared for consumption. For the purposes of this section, prepared food does not include raw, butchered meats, fish and/or poultry sold from a butcher case or similar retail appliance. Prepared food may be eaten either on or off the premises, also known as takeout food.

Restaurant-, for the purposes of this section, means any establishment located within the City of Alameda that sells prepared food for consumption on, near, or off its premises by customer. Restaurant, for purposes of this section, includes itinerant restaurants, pushcarts and vehicular food vendors.

Retail food vendor means any store, shop, sales outlet, or other establishment, including a grocery store or a delicatessen, other than a restaurant, located within the City of Alameda that sells prepared food.

(Ord. No. 2977 N.S. § 1)

4-4.4 - Prohibited Food Service Ware.

- a. Food vendors are prohibited from providing prepared food or drink to customers in disposable food service ware that uses polystyrene foam.
- b. All City facilities are prohibited from using polystyrene foam disposable food service ware and all City departments and agencies will not purchase or acquire polystyrene foam disposable food service ware for use at City facilities.
- c. Except as provided in Section 4-4.6 of this article, agents, contractors and vendors doing business with the City shall be prohibited from using polystyrene foam disposable food service ware in City facilities or on City projects within the City of Alameda.

(Ord. No. 2977 N.S. § 1)

4-4.4.1 Single Use Drinking Straws

- a. On and after January 1, 2018, a restaurant, bar or food vendor operating with the City of Alameda that is serving a drink to a customer may not provide a single-use drinking straw to its customer except on specific request. A restaurant, bar or food vendor may have single-use drinking straws available for use by customers at locations within the restaurant, bar or food vendor.
- b. Any single-use straw that is provided or made available to a customer of a restaurant, bar, or food vendor shall be compostable or recyclable.
- c. Enforcement of this subsection pursuant to Section 4-4.8 may commence July 1, 2018.

4-4.5 - Required ~~Biodegradable and~~ Compostable Disposable Food Service Ware.

- a. All food vendors using any disposable food service ware will use ~~biodegradable or~~ compostable disposable food service ware unless they can show an ~~affordable biodegradable or compostable product is not available for a specific application~~ undue hardship pursuant to subsection 4-4.6(b). Food vendors are strongly encouraged to provide reusable food service ware in place of disposable food service ware. In instances where food vendors decide to use ~~a biodegradable or~~ compostable disposable food service ware ~~product that is higher priced than their current ware~~ not affordable, a food vendor may charge a "take out fee" to customers to cover the cost difference.
- b. All City facilities will use ~~biodegradable or~~ compostable disposable food service ware unless they can show an affordable ~~biodegradable or~~ compostable product is not available for a specific application.
- c. City contractors and vendors doing business with the City will use ~~biodegradable compostable~~ food service ware in City facilities or on City projects within the City of Alameda, unless they can show an affordable ~~biodegradable or~~ compostable product is not available for a specific application.

(Ord. No. 2977 N.S. § 1)

4-4.6 - Exemptions.

- a. Prepared foods packaged outside the City of Alameda are exempt from the provisions of this section. Purveyors of food prepared or packaged outside the City of Alameda are encouraged to follow the provisions of this section.
- b. Food vendors ~~may be that are currently existing or are established in the City by July 1, 2008, will be~~ exempted from the provisions of this section ~~prohibiting the use of polystyrene foam food service ware~~ if the City Manager or his or her designee finds that an undue hardship exists. These eExemptions may be granted for up to a one-year period ~~from the effective date of the ordinance codified in this section.~~

The phrase "undue hardship" shall be construed to include, but not be limited to a food vendor demonstrating to the satisfaction of the City Manager or his or her designee that there is significant difficulty or expense incurred by meeting the prohibitions or requirements of this section which directly impacts the food vendor's ability to conduct business or the food vendor has been deprived a legally protected right.

Significant difficulty will be established based on, but not necessarily limited to, the food vendor documenting the list of suppliers contacted and explaining how it has determined that no acceptable alternative is available at a commercially reasonable price, for reasons which are uniquely burdensome to the food vendor and its type of operation(s) or the food being served.

Significant ~~cost expense~~ will be established by, but not necessarily limited to, demonstrating that the acceptable alternative food ware is not available at a commercially reasonable price and the additional cost associated with providing the acceptable alternative food ware is uniquely burdensome to the food vendor based on the type of operation(s) affected, the overall size of the business, the number, type and location of its facilities and the impact on the overall financial resources of the food

vendor. It shall also consider the ability to recover the additional costs through existing expenses and resources, the availability of tax credits and deductions, and/or outside funding.

- c. Polystyrene foam coolers and ice chests that are intended for reuse are exempt from the provision of this section.
- d. Disposable food service ware composed entirely of aluminum is exempt from the provisions of this section.
- e. *Emergency Supply and Services Procurement* . In a situation deemed by the City Manager to be an emergency for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health or safety, City facilities, food vendors, agents, contractors, and vendors doing business with the City shall be exempt from the provisions of this section.

(Ord. No. 2977 N.S. § 1)

4-4.7 - Liability and Enforcement.

- a. The Public Works Director or his or her designee will have primary responsibility for enforcement of this section. The Public Works Director or his or her designee is authorized to promulgate regulations and to take any and all other actions reasonable and necessary to enforce this section, including, but not limited to, entering the premises of any food vendor during regular business hours to verify compliance.
- b. Anyone violating or failing to comply with any of the requirements of this section will be subject to an administrative citation pursuant to Section 1.7 et seq. of the Alameda Municipal Code.
- c. The City Attorney may seek legal, injunctive, or other equitable relief to enforce this section.

(Ord. No. 2977 N.S. § 1)

4-4.8 - Violations—Penalties.

- a. Enforcement of the provisions of this section shall be pursuant to the provisions adopted for the imposition of administrative citations and the hearing procedures related to those citations adopted under Section 1-7 et seq. of the Alameda Municipal Code.

(Ord. No. 2977 N.S. § 1)