Alameda City Council March 3, 2020 Re: 2020-7722 - Gun Control Proposal

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The proposed measures, while laudable objectives, are ineffective. Fundamentally, they are no different than expecting witchcraft to work. Instead Council should consider proven, effective measures.

Note: Cable locks are included with firearm purchase

#	Description / Claim	Benefit	Issues
1	Safe storage lowers "Gun violence"	None observed due to "safe storage" laws.	*Locks and popular safes easily opened by kids (e.g., 6-year old) with paper clip or soda straw. See DefCon security conference & Youtube. 1
		Triangle I and I de	common household tools.
2	Often can shoot with trigger lock affixed (but not cable lock)	Trigger locks provide false sense of security.	*Trigger locks offer less security than cable locks.
3	"Safe storage" reduces theft, but increases vulnerability (86" to open cable lock v. "less than 60 seconds" to break into a home. Additional time needed to "make ready" i.e., load gun, aim, prepare to fire to defend self or loved ones.	*No theft reduction observed. Locks don't prevent thefts. Safes probably do if secured to structure.	*No benefit observed. Locks offer no theft reduction. Safes usually more difficult to open and steal.
4	Violations virtually impossible to detect. Details: locked or carried while dwelling occupied? Only upon leaving dwelling? Upon leaving property? When minors present in home?	NA	* APD or other law enforcement met by armed residents if guns not secured? SJPD: "No - too dangerous for everyone".
5	Duplicates state law, but less effective.	None observed.	State violation can be felony, cities limited to misdemeanors.

Submitted by Dave Truskow Re: 6-A 3/3/2020

¹ https://www.forbes.com/sites/marcwebertobias/2017/04/04/the-gun-lock-that-a-child-can-open-with-a-paperclip/#28bb1bfe1ea1

#	Description / Claim	Benefit	issues
6	Funds for education & implementation?	Self-reported compliance increased	Seattle education program: \$300,000 / year.
	Note: Free training and material for K- 12, free 4-hour safety program for adults, free 'hands-on' experience, free gun locks, grants.	when combined with education, but "the intervention county did not experience significantly greater overall improvements in	Free locks and \$50 gun safe coupon offered. Each awareness event: ~\$20,000
	Note: Neither Alameda PD, nor Alameda sheriff participate in Project ChildSafe's free gun lock program.	household storage practices for handguns or long guns than did control counties." ²	
	2 2 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	NC study self-reported a 29% compliance increase ³ but no measured harm reduction.	
7	Video transactions. Note: ammo & guns readily obtained with no video recording -i.e., easily avoided.	Studies show benefit is highly variable and some outcomes are worse.	Exorbitant cost: Likely > \$100,000 / year. No benefit reported for gun crime. Economic loss like Seattle.

What Works? (supportive data upon request).

- a. Aggressive prosecution:
- Clear or arrest Armed Prohibited Persons (over 24,000 doubled in past 10 years, scant enforcement)
- Like sex-offenders, publish names and addresses of Armed Prohibited Persons. Remove when cleared.
- Gun crime too many cases are 'plead down' to expedite prosecution
- Make 'lie & try' illegal in Alameda. Urge strong state penalties
- Prosecute under stricter Federal law (as does SJPD)
- Prosecute 'lie & try': friends and family supply most Alameda County crime guns. 90% unregistered4
- b. More CCW holders (FBI: armed citizens are 94% successful at active shooter events)⁵
- c. Education and screening. Encourage community and school safety education
- d. Reduce County's 60% recidivism rate
- e. Provide gun safes for Alameda PD private vehicles (private fundraising)
- f. Implement "Operation Crimestopper" anonymous tip line and bounty program
- g. 'No questions asked' guns and ammo turn-in to APD
- h. Distribute free gun locks (Project ChildSafe)

² https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/15930192

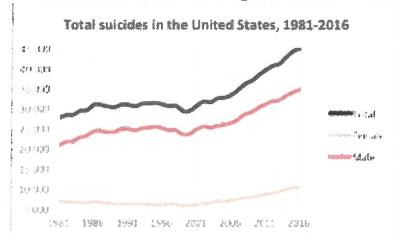
³ https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamapediatrics/fullarticle/190712

⁴ Alameda County District Attorney

⁵ 2018 FBI Active Shooter report

GUN CONTROL PROPOSAL KEY POINTS

- a. Proposal fails to address principle cause of death: suicide
- About 2/3 gun deaths. Despite millions in prevention, rate up by 1/3rd since 1999
- o 32 other countries have higher rates. All severely limit or ban civilian firearms



- b. Unenforceable according to law enforcement
- c. Ineffective: Data doesn't support proposal's objectives
- d. Video's high data storage cost makes it unaffordable. No studies on injury or crime reduction benefit.

RECOMMENDATIONS

- Define problem, success criteria
- Engage community: solicit & prioritize ideas, level-set stakeholders
- Use free resources before expensive, burdensome regulation