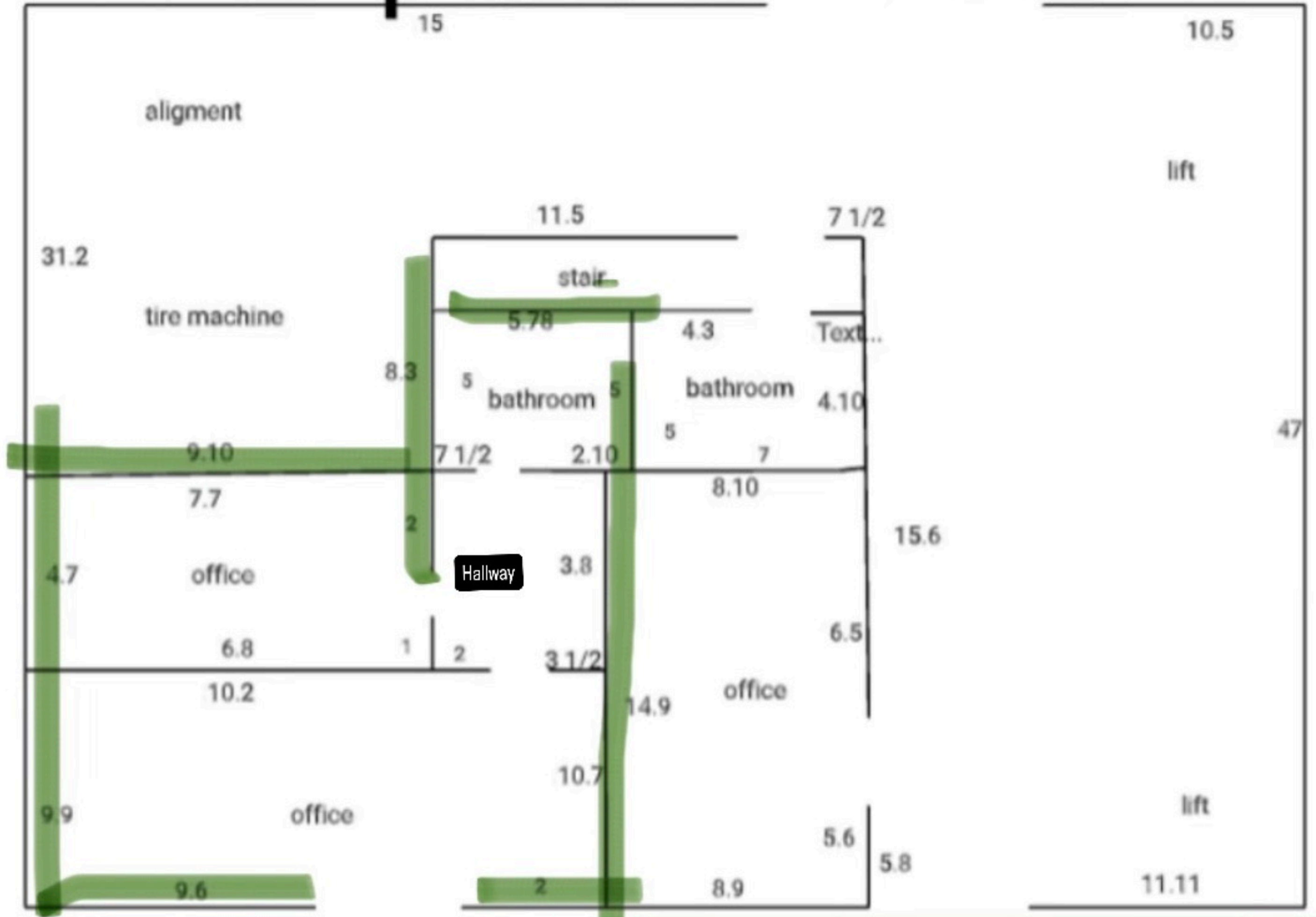






# 1907 park st

# After



registration services

venturas auto repair